

# KENYA - UPHD - Migration and Employment History for Pre-Selected Individuals Aged 12 and plus

Report generated on: November 24, 2014

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## Overview

### Identification

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**ID NUMBER**

APHRC-UPHD-MIGRATIONS-2006-1.4

### Version

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**VERSION DESCRIPTION**

**PRODUCTION DATE**

2011-07-28

**NOTES**

v1.0: Edited, anonymous dataset for Data Documentation Working Group

v1.1: Edited, anonymous dataset for Researcher Review

v1.2: Edited, anonymous dataset incorporating the Researchers' Comments and changing variable names to the corresponding question number

v1.3: Edited, anonymous dataset with data-sharing links moved from Technical Documents to Access Policy

Version 1.4, November 2014. Anonymized with DOI and Recommended Citation added.

## Overview

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**ABSTRACT**

The Migration and Employment History Survey was part of the 5 themes of the Urbanization, Poverty and Health Dynamics I (UPHD I) Project in Sub-Saharan Africa. The UPHD I project was designed and implemented by APHRC. The Migration and Employment History Survey was designed to investigate patterns and reasons for migration among residents in Nairobi's informal settlements, the linkages between migration, livelihood conditions, and health status.

This theme investigated patterns and reasons for migration, the linkages between migration, livelihood conditions, and health status among pre-selected individuals aged 12+ from 2006 to 2010 in Nairobi's informal settlements.

The specific objectives were to:

- 1.1 Determine the characteristics of in- and out-migrants, their migration histories, reasons for migrating, and nature of links with origin communities;
- 1.2 Investigate how changing poverty and health circumstances influence and are influenced by intra-urban and urban-rural migrations;
- 1.3 Assess the motivations for migration (e.g. health-related reasons) and how this has an influence on estimates of mortality and fertility levels in informal settlements;
- 1.4 Validate the relevance of various measures of poverty in informal urban settlements.

**KIND OF DATA**

Sample survey data [ssd]

**UNITS OF ANALYSIS**

The unit of analysis is the individual

## Scope

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**NOTES**

The scope of the Migration and Employment History Survey includes:

- INDIVIDUALS: Background characteristics, Respondents' characteristics, Migration and Livelihood Calendar, Timing of current and 1st migration to Nairobi, and Individual Income-Generating Activities

**KEYWORDS**

MIGRATION

## Coverage

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**GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE**

Two informal settlements, Korogocho and Viwandani, in Nairobi City (the capital city) of Kenya.

**UNIVERSE**

The survey covered all de jure household members (usual residents), aged 12 and above in the household

## Producers and Sponsors

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**PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)**

Name	Affiliation
African Population & Health Research Center	APHRC

**OTHER PRODUCER(S)**

Name	Affiliation	Role
Eliya Zulu, PhD		Principal Investigator
Nyovani Madise, PhD		Co-Investigator
Alex Ezeh, PhD		Co-Investigator
John Cleland, PhD		Co-Investigator
Jane Falkingham, PhD		Co-Investigator
Jean-Christophe Fotso, PhD		Co-Investigator
Zewdu Woubalem, PhD		Co-Investigator

**FUNDING**

Name	Abbreviation	Role
Wellcome Trust		Funder

**OTHER ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

Name	Affiliation	Role
Residents of Korogocho and Viwandani Slums	Korogocho and Viwandani	Study Subjects

## Metadata Production

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**METADATA PRODUCED BY**

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
African Population & Health Research Center	APHRC	APHRC	Metadata Producer

**DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION**

2011-07-28

**DDI DOCUMENT VERSION**

Version 1.4

**DDI DOCUMENT ID**

APHRC-UPHD-MIGRATIONS-2006-1.4

## Sampling

### Sampling Procedure

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Information were collected from a random panel sample of close to 8,200 households from the two sites (5,200 in Viwandani and 3,000 in Korogocho). These households would yield about 6400 and 9000 people aged at least 12 years in Korogocho and Viwandani, respectively.

### Weighting

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Sample weights were not used.

# Questionnaires

## Overview

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The questionnaire used was one structured questionnaire, Migration and Employment History Form. It includes: Background characteristics, Respondents' characteristics, Migration and Livelihood Calendar, Timing of current and 1st migration to Nairobi, and Individual Income-Generating Activities.

All questionnaires are provided as external resources.

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
2006-09-15	2010-05-23	N/A

### Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

### Data Collection Notes

Data collection was paper-based.

### Questionnaires

The questionnaire used was one structured questionnaire, Migration and Employment History Form. It includes: Background characteristics, Respondents' characteristics, Migration and Livelihood Calendar, Timing of current and 1st migration to Nairobi, and Individual Income-Generating Activities.

All questionnaires are provided as external resources.

### Data Collectors

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
African Population & Health Research Center	APHRC	

### Supervision

Interviewing teams in the two sites of study comprised of:

- Korogocho: 1 field supervisor, 2 editing team leaders, 1 data quality control team leader, 2 data quality control officers, 12 interviewers
- Viwandani: 1 field supervisor, 2 editing team leaders, 1 data quality control team leader, 3 data quality control officers, 17 interviewers

The roles of the various members of the interviewing teams were:

- Interviewer: Conducting face-to-face paper-based interviews in assigned zone within the study site
- Data Quality Control Officer: Performing random spot-checks on 10% of the questionnaires and reporting inconsistencies to the Data Quality Control Team Leader for harmonization
- Data Quality Control Team Leader: Harmonizing inconsistencies within questionnaires and performing a random spot-check on 10% of the 10% questionnaires that have already undergone spot-checking
- Editing Team Leader: Editing 100% of questionnaires from randomly selected field workers and documenting issues emerging during data collection
- Field supervisor: Responsible for overseeing general operations, resolving issues that cannot be harmonized by data quality control and ensuring that field work progressed on schedule. They also conducted sit-in interviews along with Data Quality Control Team Leader

The Field Co-ordinator, Research Officer and/or Project Managers visited the field and field teams regularly to monitor and review progress and support field operations.

## Data Processing

### Data Editing

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Data editing took place at a number of stages throughout the processing, including:

- a) Office editing and coding
- b) During data entry
- c) Structure checking and completeness
- d) Secondary editing
- e) Structural checking of STATA data files

Detailed documentation of the editing of data can be found in the "Standard Procedures Manual" document provided as an external resource.

Some corrections are made automatically by the program (80%) and the rest by visual control of the questionnaire (20%).

Where changes are made by the program, a cold deck imputation is preferred; where incorrect values are imputed using existing data from another dataset. If cold deck is found to be insufficient, hot deck imputation is used. In this case, a missing value is imputed from a randomly selected similar record in the same dataset.

### Other Processing

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Data entry was performed manually at APHRC's headquarters on desktop computers and was done using an in-house built system with a Visual Basic.Net front-end and a Microsoft SQL Server back-end. Double data entry was carried out on 10% of the questionnaires.

Data were processed in clusters, with each cluster being processed as a complete unit through each stage of data processing. Each cluster goes through the following steps:

- 1) Questionnaire reception
- 2) Office editing and coding
- 3) Data entry
- 4) Structure and completeness checking
- 5) Verification entry
- 6) Comparison of verification data
- 7) Back up of raw data
- 8) Secondary editing
- 9) Edited data back up

After all clusters are processed, all data is concatenated together and then the following steps are completed for all data files:

- 10) Export to STATA 10 in 2 files (migration & employment history, migration & employment calendar)
- 11) Recoding of variables needed for analysis
- 13) Structural checking of STATA 10 files
- 14) Data quality tabulations
- 15) Production of analysis tabulations

Details of each of these steps can be found in the Standard Procedures Manual.

## **Data Appraisal**

### Estimates of Sampling Error

No estimation of sampling error was done.

### Other forms of Data Appraisal

This is accomplished in the following ways:

- Comparison of our indicators to other indicators, e.g. DHS
- Comparing trends from one survey year to the next

## **File Description**

## **Variable List**

## MIGRATION HISTORY

Content	The file contains data related to all questions in the the Migration and Employment History Survey questionnaire except Question 4.5 in Section 4 (Migration and Livelihood Calendar).
Cases	17865
Variable(s)	153
Structure	Type: relational Keys: v106(ID of Individual)
Version	
Producer	African Population & Health Research Center (APHRC).
Missing Data	Missing Data is coded as follows: ·Missing Data: No data or a missing data code (5, 95, 995, etcetera) provided where data should have been collected. All missing values should be coded as 5, 95, 995, etcetera, depending on the value of the largest valid code. ·Response Not Within the Pre-Defined Range/Domain: A data code (6, 96, 996, etcetera) provided where response was outside the range/domain pre-defined during study design. A variable that contains this code is often succeeded by a variable that contains the specific response. Check the succeeding variable to ensure no missing values where a response was expected. ·Refusals: A data code (7, 97, 997, etcetera) provided to indicate that the respondent refused to respond to this question. ·'Don't Know' Responses: A data code (8, 98, 998, etcetera) provided to indicate that the respondent did not know the answer to the question. ·Skipped Questions: A data code (9, 99, 999, etcetera) provided to indicate that the respondent was not eligible to answer the question.

## Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	v106	ID of Individual	contin	numeric	Individual's ID
V2	v105	ID of Individual's household	contin	numeric	Household ID
V3	v104a	ID of Individual's location	contin	numeric	Location ID
V4	v104b	APHRC DSS Site	discrete	numeric	
V5	v103	Date of Interview	discrete	character	
V6	v103y	Year of Interview	discrete	numeric	
V7	v108a	Individual's date of birth	discrete	character	Individual's DOB
V8	v108b	Day of Birth	contin	numeric	
V9	v108c	Month of Birth	discrete	numeric	
V10	v108d	Year of Birth	contin	numeric	
V11	v108e	Age in Days at Interview	contin	numeric	
V12	v108f	Age in Weeks at Interview	contin	numeric	
V13	v108g	Age in Months at Interview	contin	numeric	
V14	v108h	Age in Years at Interview	contin	numeric	
V15	v108i	Age group at Time of Interview	discrete	numeric	
V16	v108j	Sex of the Individual	discrete	numeric	
V17	v110	Accepts to Participate in study	discrete	numeric	Do you accept to participate in the study? 1 = Yes; 2 = No
V18	v111	Reason for not accepting to Participate	discrete	numeric	Why don't you want to take part in this interview?
V19	v111o1	Specific Reason for not accepting to Participate	discrete	character	Why don't you want to take part in this interview?
V20	v201	Individual is the Respondent	discrete	numeric	Is respondent reference person named in Q1.7?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V21	v203	Respondent lives in household	discrete	numeric	Does respondent live in this household?
V22	v204	Respondent's line number in household	discrete	numeric	
V23	v205	Respondent's relationship to Individual	discrete	numeric	How are you related to (NAME OF INDIVIDUAL IN Q1.7)?
V24	v302	Date of Data Entry	discrete	character	
V25	v401a	Unit: Duration of Individual's stay in DSA	discrete	numeric	For how long have you lived in Viwandani/Korogocho?
V26	v401b	Period: Duration of Individual's stay in DSA	discrete	numeric	For how long have you lived in Viwandani/Korogocho?
V27	v401d	Days: Duration of Individual's stay in DSA	discrete	numeric	
V28	v401y	Years: Duration of Individual's stay in DSA	discrete	numeric	
V29	v402a	Province Individual lived before DSA	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you were living before coming to Viwandani/Korogocho?
V30	v402b	District/Division Individual lived before DSA	contin	numeric	What is the name of the area where you were living before coming to Viwandani/Korogocho?
V31	v402c	Location in NBO Individual lived before DSA	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you were living before coming to Viwandani/Korogocho?
V32	v402d	Area Code Individual lived before DSA	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you were living before coming to Viwandani/Korogocho?
V33	v403a	Unit: Duration of Individual's stay in residence prior to DSA	discrete	numeric	How long did you live in this place?
V34	v403b	Period: Duration of Individual's stay in residence prior to DSA	discrete	numeric	How long did you live in this place?
V35	v403c	Days: Duration of Individual's stay in Pre-DSA Residence	discrete	numeric	
V36	v403d	Years: Duration of Individual's stay in Pre-DSA Residence	discrete	numeric	
V37	v404	Reason for leaving residence prior to DSA	discrete	numeric	What is the most important reason why you left this place?
V38	v404o1	Specific Reason for leaving residence prior to DSA	discrete	character	What is the most important reason why you left this place?
V39	v501a	Month that Individual moved to Nairobi for Current Stay	discrete	numeric	When did you move to live in Nairobi for the current stay?
V40	v501b	Year that Individual moved to Nairobi for Current Stay	discrete	numeric	When did you move to live in Nairobi for the current stay?
V41	v502a	Province Individual lived before NAIROBI	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you were living before coming to Nairobi?
V42	v502b	District/Division Individual lived before NAIROBI	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you were living before coming to Nairobi?
V43	v502c	Location in NBO Individual lived before NAIROBI	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you were living before coming to Nairobi?
V44	v502d	Area Code Individual lived before NAIROBI	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you were living before coming to Nairobi?
V45	v503a	Unit: Duration of Individual's stay in residence prior to NAIROBI	discrete	numeric	For how long did you live in this place (PLACE IN Q5.2)?
V46	v503b	Period: Duration of Individual's stay in residence prior to NAIROBI	discrete	numeric	For how long did you live in this place (PLACE IN Q5.2)?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V47	v503c	Days: Duration of Individual's stay in Pre-Nairobi Residence	discrete	numeric	
V48	v503d	Years: Duration of Individual's stay in Pre-Nairobi Residence	discrete	numeric	
V49	v504	Reason for coming to NAIROBI	discrete	numeric	What is the most important reason why you came to live in Nairobi?
V50	v504o1	Specific Reason for coming to NAIROBI	discrete	character	What is the most important reason why you came to live in Nairobi?
V51	v505	Current Stay is Individual's 1st time living in Nairobi	discrete	numeric	Is this the first time that you have lived in Nairobi?
V52	v506	No. of times Individual has lived in NAIROBI for atleast 3 months	discrete	numeric	How many times have you lived in Nairobi for at least three months?
V53	v507a	Month that Individual moved to Nairobi for 1st Time	discrete	numeric	When did you come to live in Nairobi for the first time?
V54	v507b	Year that Individual moved to Nairobi for 1st Time	discrete	numeric	When did you come to live in Nairobi for the first time?
V55	v508a	Province Individual lived before 1st time in NAIROBI	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you were living before coming to Nairobi the first time?
V56	v508b	District/Division Individual lived before 1st time in NAIROBI	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you were living before coming to Nairobi the first time?
V57	v508c	Location in NBO Individual lived before 1st time in NAIROBI	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you were living before coming to Nairobi the first time?
V58	v508d	Area Code Individual lived before 1st time in NAIROBI	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you were living before coming to Nairobi the first time?
V59	v509	Reason for coming to NAIROBI the 1st time	discrete	numeric	What is the most important reason why you came to live in Nairobi the first time?
V60	v509o1	Specific Reason for coming to NAIROBI the 1st time	discrete	character	What is the most important reason why you came to live in Nairobi the first time?
V61	v509a	Province in which Individual was born	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you were born?
V62	v509b	District/Division in which Individual was born	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you were born?
V63	v510c	Location in NBO in which Individual was born	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you were born?
V64	v510d	Area Code in which Individual was born	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you were born?
V65	v511e	Unit: Duration of Individual's stay in birth place after birth	discrete	numeric	For how long did you live in (NAME OF PLACE OF BIRTH) after you were born?
V66	v511f	Period: Duration of Individual's stay in birth place after birth	discrete	numeric	For how long did you live in (NAME OF PLACE OF BIRTH) after you were born?
V67	v511g	Days: Duration of Individual's stay in Birth Place	discrete	numeric	
V68	v511h	Years: Duration of Individual's stay in Birth Place	discrete	numeric	
V69	v512a	Province to which Individual moved after leaving place of birth	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you moved to after leaving place of birth?
V70	v512b	District/Division to which Individual moved after leaving place of birth	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you moved to after leaving place of birth?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V71	v512c	Location in NBO to which Individual moved after leaving place of birth	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you moved to after leaving place of birth?
V72	v512d	Area Code to which Individual moved after leaving place of birth	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area where you moved to after leaving place of birth?
V73	v513	Reason for leaving place of birth	discrete	numeric	What is the most important reason why you left (NAME OF PLACE OF BIRTH)?
V74	v513o1	Specific Reason for leaving place of birth	discrete	character	What is the most important reason why you left (NAME OF PLACE OF BIRTH)?
V75	v514	Individual has attended/is attending boarding school	discrete	numeric	Did you ever/do you attend boarding school?
V76	v515a	Province where boarding school is located	discrete	numeric	Where is the school located?
V77	v515b	District/Division in which Individual was born	contin	numeric	Where is the school located?
V78	v515c	Location in NBO where boarding school is located	discrete	numeric	Where is the school located?
V79	v515d	Area Code where boarding school is located	discrete	numeric	Where is the school located?
V80	v516a	Unit: Duration of Individual's stay in boarding school	discrete	numeric	For how long were you/have you been in boarding school?
V81	v516b	Period: Duration of Individual's stay in boarding school	discrete	numeric	For how long were you/have you been in boarding school?
V82	v516c	Days: Duration of Individual's stay in Boarding School	discrete	numeric	
V83	v516d	Years: Duration of Individual's stay in Boarding School	discrete	numeric	
V84	v517	Age at which Individual began to live independently from guardian/parent	discrete	numeric	At what age did you start living independently from your parents/guardians?
V85	v601a	Province considered to be place of origin/home	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area that you consider as your place of origin/home?
V86	v601b	District/Division in which Individual was born	contin	numeric	What is the name of the area that you consider as your place of origin/home?
V87	v601c	Location in NBO considered to be place of origin/home	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area that you consider as your place of origin/home?
V88	v601d	Area Code considered to be place of origin/home	discrete	numeric	What is the name of the area that you consider as your place of origin/home?
V89	v602	No. of times Individual has visited Origin/Home in the last 12 months	discrete	numeric	In the last 12 months, how many times have you visited your place of origin/home?
V90	v603a	Month that Individual last visited Origin place/home	discrete	numeric	When was the last time you visited your place of origin/home?
V91	v603b	Year that Individual last visited Origin place/home	discrete	numeric	When was the last time you visited your place of origin/home?
V92	v604	Individual has family at origin place/home	discrete	numeric	Do some of your family members live at your place of origin/home?
V93	v605	No. of times Individual has had visitors from Origin/Home in the last 12 months	discrete	numeric	In the last 12 months, how many times have you had visitors from your place of origin/home?
V94	v606a	Month that Individual was last visited from Origin place/home	discrete	numeric	When was the last time you had visitors from your place of origin/home?
V95	v606b	Year that Individual was last visited from Origin place/home	discrete	numeric	When was the last time you had visitors from your place of origin/home?
V96	v607a	Individual owns a piece of land/plot at origin place	discrete	numeric	Do you own a piece of land/plot: At the place of origin?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V97	v607b	Individual owns a piece of land/plot in Nairobi	discrete	numeric	Do you own a piece of land/plot: Here or somewhere in Nairobi?
V98	v607c	Individual owns a piece of land/plot outside Nairobi	discrete	numeric	Do you own a piece of land/plot: Elsewhere outside Nairobi?
V99	v608a	Individual owns a house at origin place	discrete	numeric	Do you own a house: At the place of origin?
V100	v608b	Individual owns a house in Nairobi	discrete	numeric	Do you own a house: Here or somewhere in Nairobi?
V101	v608c	Individual owns a house outside Nairobi	discrete	numeric	Do you own a house: Elsewhere outside Nairobi?
V102	v609a	Unit: Duration of Individual's intended stay in Viwandani/Korogocho	discrete	numeric	For how long do you intend to stay in Viwandani/Korogocho?
V103	v609b	Period: Duration of Individual's intended stay in Viwandani/Korogocho	discrete	numeric	For how long do you intend to stay in Viwandani/Korogocho?
V104	v609c	Days: Duration of Individual's Intended Stay in Viwandani/Korogocho	discrete	numeric	
V105	v609d	Years: Duration of Individual's Intended Stay in Viwandani/Korogocho	discrete	numeric	
V106	v609e	Duration of Individual's Intended Stay in Viwandani/Korogocho	discrete	numeric	
V107	v610a	Province to which Individual intends to migrate	discrete	numeric	Where do you intend to migrate to?
V108	v610b	District/Division in which Individual was born	contin	numeric	Where do you intend to migrate to?
V109	v610c	Location in NBO to which Individual intends to migrate	discrete	numeric	Where do you intend to migrate to?
V110	v610d	Area Code to which Individual intends to migrate	discrete	numeric	Where do you intend to migrate to?
V111	v611	Reason for intending to migrate	discrete	numeric	
V112	v611o1	Specific Reason for intending to migrate	discrete	character	
V113	v701	Individual involved in income-generating activity	discrete	numeric	Did you engage in any activity that generated you income in cash/kind in the last one month?
V114	v702	Income-generating activity in which Individual is involved	discrete	numeric	What activity were you engaged in?
V115	v702o1	Specific Income-generating activity in which Individual is involved	discrete	character	What activity were you engaged in?
V116	v703a	Unit: Duration of Individual's involvement in income-generating activity	discrete	numeric	How long have you been involved in this activity?
V117	v703b	Period: Duration of Individual's involvement in income-generating activity	discrete	numeric	How long have you been involved in this activity?
V118	v703c	Days: Duration of Individual's involvement in income-generating activity	discrete	numeric	
V119	v703d	Weeks: Duration of Individual's involvement in income-generating activity	discrete	numeric	
V120	v703e	Months: Duration of Individual's involvement in income-generating activity	discrete	numeric	
V121	v703f	Months Group: Duration of Individual's involvement in income-generating activity	discrete	numeric	
V122	v703g	Years: Duration of Individual's involvement in income-generating activity	discrete	numeric	
V123	v704	Frequency of payment for income-generating activity	discrete	numeric	How often do you get paid for this activity?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V124	v705a	Cash (kshs): Income from income-generating activity in the last 30 days	discrete	numeric	How much money did you make from this activity in the last 30 days?
V125	v705b	Kind (kshs): Income from income-generating activity in the last 30 days	discrete	numeric	How much money did you make from this activity in the last 30 days?
V126	v705c	Total Income(kshs) from income-generating activity in the last 30 days	discrete	numeric	
V127	v706a	Cash (kshs): Income from other sources in the last 30 days	discrete	numeric	In the last 30 days, how much money did you make from other sources of income that you may have had?
V128	v706b	Kind (kshs): Income from other sources in the last 30 days	discrete	numeric	In the last 30 days, how much money did you make from other sources of income that you may have had?
V129	v706c	Total Income(kshs) from other activity in the last 30 days	discrete	numeric	
V130	v706d	Total Income(kshs) from all activities in the last 30 days	discrete	numeric	
V131	v707	Reason Individual isn't involved in income-generating activity	discrete	numeric	What was the main reason why you were not involved in any income generating activity?
V132	v707o1	Specific Reason Individual isn't involved in income-generating activity	discrete	character	What was the main reason why you were not involved in any income generating activity?
V133	v708a	Unit: Duration of Individual's non-involvement in income-generating activity	discrete	numeric	How long have you stayed without doing anything to generate income?
V134	v708b	Period: Duration of Individual's non-involvement in income-generating activity	discrete	numeric	How long have you stayed without doing anything to generate income?
V135	v708c	Days: Duration of Individual's non-involvement in income-generating activity	discrete	numeric	
V136	v708d	Years: Duration of Individual's non-involvement in income-generating activity	discrete	numeric	
V137	v801a	NSSF: Individual contributes to this welfare program	discrete	numeric	Do you belong or contribute to any of the following welfare programs? NSSF.
V138	v801b	NHIF: Individual contributes to this welfare program	discrete	numeric	Do you belong or contribute to any of the following welfare programs? NHIF.
V139	v801c	INSURANCE: Individual contributes to this welfare program	discrete	numeric	Do you belong or contribute to any of the following welfare programs? Life/accident/medical insurance.
V140	v801d	SACCO: Individual contributes to this welfare program	discrete	numeric	Do you belong or contribute to any of the following welfare programs? SACCO.
V141	v801e	OTHER: Individual contributes to this welfare program	discrete	numeric	Do you belong or contribute to any of the following welfare programs? Other(specify___).
V142	v801eo1	OTHER: Individual contributes to this other specific welfare program	discrete	character	Do you belong or contribute to any of the following welfare programs? Other(specify___).
V143	v802	Individual owns a cell phone	discrete	numeric	Do you own a cell phone?
V144	v803	Individual has a bank account	discrete	numeric	Do you have a bank account?
V145	v804	Individual belongs to a merry-go-round	discrete	numeric	Do you belong to a merry-go-round?
V146	v805a	Individual used money from savings in the last month	discrete	numeric	In the last one month, did you use money from: Savings?
V147	v805b	Individual used money from property sales in the last month	discrete	numeric	In the last one month, did you use money from: Selling property?

<b>ID</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Format</b>	<b>Question</b>
V148	v901	Individual has questions for the interviewer	discrete	numeric	Do you have any questions for me?
V149	v902	Comments and questions raised by respondent	discrete	character	
V150	v903	Comments by the interviewer	discrete	character	
V151	v904	Result of the interview	discrete	numeric	Result of interview
V152	v904o1	Specific Result of the interview	discrete	character	Result of interview
V153	v905	End Time of Interview	discrete	character	End time (24 hrs)

## MIGRATION CALENDAR

Content	The file contains data related to Question 4.5 in Section 4 (Migration and Livelihood Calendar) of the Migration and Employment History Survey questionnaire.
Cases	89224
Variable(s)	8
Structure	Type: relational Keys: v106(ID of Migrant), v106recid(No of this record for this Individual)
Version	
Producer	African Population & Health Research Center (APHRC).
Missing Data	Missing Data is coded as follows: ·Missing Data: No data or a missing data code (5, 95, 995, etcetera) provided where data should have been collected. All missing values should be coded as 5, 95, 995, etcetera, depending on the value of the largest valid code. ·Response Not Within the Pre-Defined Range/Domain: A data code (6, 96, 996, etcetera) provided where response was outside the range/domain pre-defined during study design. A variable that contains this code is often succeeded by a variable that contains the specific response. Check the succeeding variable to ensure no missing values where a response was expected. ·Refusals: A data code (7, 97, 997, etcetera) provided to indicate that the respondent refused to respond to this question. ·'Don't Know' Responses: A data code (8, 98, 998, etcetera) provided to indicate that the respondent did not know the answer to the question. ·Skipped Questions: A data code (9, 99, 999, etcetera) provided to indicate that the respondent was not eligible to answer the question.

## Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V161	v106	ID of Migrant	discrete	numeric	Individual's ID
V162	v106recid	No of this record for this Individual	discrete	numeric	
V163	v103y	Interview Year	contin	numeric	
V164	v405eved	Date of Event	discrete	character	
V165	v405pla	Area where Individual lived	discrete	numeric	Where were you living before moving to (Name of Place)? How long did you live in this place?
V166	v405movtyp	Type of Movement (From 'Current Place' to 'Next Place')	discrete	numeric	
V167	v405rea	Reason for leaving this place for the next place	discrete	numeric	What is the most important reason why you moved from (Name of Place)?
V168	v405maiiga	Main income-generating activity in which Individual is involved	discrete	numeric	What is the main income generating activity you were engaged in? How long were you engaged in this activity?

## Related Materials

### Questionnaires

#### MIGRATION AND EMPLOYMENT HISTORY FORM

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Title MIGRATION AND EMPLOYMENT HISTORY FORM  
Filename MIGRATION AND EMPLOYMENT HISTORY FORM.pdf

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#### CODESHEET A, B, DISTRICTS, PROVINCES ROUNDS 1-24

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Title CODESHEET A, B, DISTRICTS, PROVINCES ROUNDS 1-24  
Filename CODESHEET A, B, DISTRICTS, PROVINCES ROUNDS 1-24.pdf

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### Other materials

#### NUHDSS MAPS

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Title NUHDSS MAPS  
Filename NUHDSS MAPS.pdf

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#### VILLAGES

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Title VILLAGES  
Filename VILLAGES.pdf

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