



**KEMRI's Ethical Review Committee protocol number 320**

K1	PROVINCE.....									
K2	DISTRICT.....									
K3	COUNTY.....									
K4	RESPONDENT'S IDENTIFICATION NUMBER.....									
K5	WHERE RESPONDENT WORKS.....									
K6	DATE OF INTERVIEW.....									
K7	CURRENT LOCATION OF WORK <i>[Interviewer: If respondent works in both rural and urban areas, circle the category corresponding to the area where he/she contributes the most time.]</i>									
K8	START TIME        h          mn	END TIME		h	mn					
K9	INTERVIEWER CODE.....									

INTERVIEWER COMMENTARY ON RESPONDENT'S		INTERVIEW RESULT	
<b>KNOWLEDGE OF RURAL AREAS</b>			
KNOWS VERY WELL.....	1	COMPLETE.....	1
KNOWS MODERATELY WELL.....	2	REFUSED.....	2
KNOWS PASSABLY WELL.....	3	INCOMPLETE.....	3
DOES NOT KNOW.....	4	NOT AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEW.....	4

COMMENTS:.....

## Module I: Basic Information

	Questions and Instructions	Responses, Codes and Filters
101	Sex of respondent  <i>[Interviewer: Circle the cell that applies to the respondent.]</i>	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px; margin-right: 5px;">1</div> Male  <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px; margin-right: 5px;">2</div> Female                 </div>
102	How old are you?	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black;"></div> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black;"></div> </div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">Years</div> </div>
103	Which of the following categories describes your primary profession?  <i>[Interviewer: If more than one applies, circle the category that accounts for the greatest proportion of the respondent's time]</i>	<div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; gap: 5px;"> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">1</div> Researcher</div> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">2</div> OB-GYN specialist</div> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">3</div> Nurse</div> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">4</div> Midwife</div> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">5</div> Clinical Officer</div> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">6</div> Medical Officer/GP</div> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">7</div> Health Administrative Officer (e.g in MoH)</div> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">8</div> Lawyer</div> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">9</div> Counselor/social work</div> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">10</div> Advocacy (specify) _____</div> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">11</div> Other (specify) _____</div> </div>
104	How long have you been working in this field?	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black;"></div> <div style="width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black;"></div> </div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">Years</div> </div>
105	In which sector do you work primarily?  <i>[Interviewer: If the respondent works in more than one sector, tick the category corresponding to the sector where he/she contributes the most time. If the respondent works equally in both the private and the public sector, they can fill that in under "Other".]</i>	<div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; gap: 5px;"> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">1</div> Public sector (government)</div> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">2</div> Private for profit sector</div> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">3</div> Private-not-profit (Non-governmental organization/CB)</div> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">4</div> Other (specify) _____</div> </div>
106	Do you have experience working in rural areas for six months or more in the last five years?	<div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; gap: 5px;"> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">1</div> Yes</div> <div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">2</div> No</div> </div> <p>List the names of the rural areas where you have worked for six months or more in the last five years</p> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></div>



## Module II: Service Provision

***There is so much talk on abortion everywhere in the province. In the next section we are going to talk about abortion. When we talk about woman, we mean any female who can become pregnant. We would like to have your opinion about abortion care and associated problems in Kenya.***

201	Please identify the different situations in which you have encountered the issue of abortion.  <b>[Interviewer : Please tick all that apply, but do not suggest the answers]</b>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30px; text-align: center;">1</td> <td>Personally, in a public health center</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td>Personally, in a private health center</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td>Personally, in a non-medical framework (research, policy-making, counseling, advocacy, law, etc.)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td>Through colleagues in any of the above settings</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td>Other (specify) _____</td> </tr> </table>	1	Personally, in a public health center	2	Personally, in a private health center	3	Personally, in a non-medical framework (research, policy-making, counseling, advocacy, law, etc.)	4	Through colleagues in any of the above settings	5	Other (specify) _____																																																																																																																																															
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202	As far as you are aware, what methods are used in rural areas of Kenya to induce abortion? <b>[Interviewer: Please read out each type of method for rural areas, tick the appropriate response and then repeat the same questions for urban areas. Please tick all that apply from the list below, regardless of the type of practitioner who may use the method.]</b> How about in urban areas?																																																																																																																																																										
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The following questions are asked separately about women who live in rural and urban areas. Each one asks you to consider two broad income groups – the poor and the relatively well-off (non-poor). Looking at this province as a whole and bearing in mind the differences in this province, I want you to give us your opinion on the following.

*[Interviewer: You can mention that there are not exact definitions for “poor” and “non-poor,” but by “poor” we mean women with lower income levels/cash incomes.]*

### RURAL AREAS

204 I will mention the main types of people who perform induced abortions in Kenya. Considering first **rural areas**, indicate whether, in your opinion, each type of provider is used rarely, sometimes or commonly by poor rural women seeking abortion.

*[Interviewer: Please read each type of provider and circle the respondent's answers for poor rural women. Mark all the respondent's answers relating to poor rural women, then ask the next question.]*

Now indicate whether, in your opinion, each type of provider is used rarely, sometimes or commonly by **non-poor rural** women.

Type of Provider  Read each type	N=Never/Rarely S=Sometimes C=Commonly	1. Poor rural women			2. Non-poor rural women		
		N/R	S	C	N/R	S	C
a. TBA/traditional healer		1	2	3	1	2	3
b. Clinical officer		1	2	3	1	2	3
c. Nurse		1	2	3	1	2	3
d. Trained Midwife		1	2	3	1	2	3
e. Doctor		1	2	3	1	2	3
f. Pharmacist/Chemist		1	2	3	1	2	3
g. Woman - self-induced		1	2	3	1	2	3
h. Other (specify): _____		1	2	3	1	2	3

205 How much do you think women in rural **areas** pay for first trimester abortions, according to the type of provider they use?

*[Interviewer: Please check with Q 204 and request an amount or price range for only those providers who were rated as used commonly or used sometimes].*

Type of Provider	Amount Paid (KES)	
	1. Minimum	2. Maximum
a. TBA/traditional healers		
b. Clinical officer		
c. Nurse		
d. Trained midwife		
e. Doctor		
f. Pharmacist/Chemist		
g. Woman herself		
h. Other (specify) _____		

206 In your opinion, what percent of all induced abortions in **rural areas** do you think are being performed by each type of provider for **poor** women? Give an approximate percentage (all providers sum to 100%).

Now let's turn to non-poor women who live in rural **areas**.

*[Interviewer: Confirm that all providers sum to 100%. If they do not, probe for a correction, and adjust the answers below.]*

Type of Provider	1. Rural Poor	2. Rural Non-Poor
a. TBA/traditional healers		
b. Clinical officer		
c. Nurse		
d. Trained midwife		
e. Doctor		
f. Pharmacist/Chemist		
g. Woman- Self induced		

	<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
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207	<p>I will mention the main types of people who perform induced abortions in Kenya. Considering first urban <b>areas</b>, indicate whether, <u>in your opinion</u>, each type of provider is used rarely, sometimes or commonly by poor <b>urban</b> women seeking abortion.</p> <p>[Interviewer: Please read each type of provider and circle the respondent's answers for poor urban women. Mark all the respondent's answers relating to poor urban women, then ask the next question.]</p> <p>Now indicate whether, <u>in your opinion</u>, each type of provider is used rarely, sometimes or commonly by <b>non-poor urban</b> women.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="3">Type of Provider  Read each type</th> <th colspan="3">R=Rarely/Never S=Sometimes C=Commonly</th> <th colspan="4">1. Poor urban women</th> <th colspan="4">2. Non-poor urban women</th> </tr> <tr> <th>N/R</th> <th>S</th> <th>C</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>N/R</th> <th>S</th> <th>C</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a. TBA/traditional healer</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Clinical officer</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Nurse</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>d. Trained Midwife</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>e. Doctor</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>f. Pharmacist/Chemist</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>g. Woman - self-induced herself</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>h. Other (specify): _____</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>									Type of Provider  Read each type	R=Rarely/Never S=Sometimes C=Commonly			1. Poor urban women				2. Non-poor urban women				N/R	S	C					N/R	S	C		a. TBA/traditional healer	1	2	3					1	2	3		b. Clinical officer	1	2	3					1	2	3		c. Nurse	1	2	3					1	2	3		d. Trained Midwife	1	2	3					1	2	3		e. Doctor	1	2	3					1	2	3		f. Pharmacist/Chemist	1	2	3					1	2	3		g. Woman - self-induced herself	1	2	3					1	2	3		h. Other (specify): _____	1	2	3					1	2	3	
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	<p>Not all abortions that happen in this province are unsafe. There could be situations under which a woman is able to obtain an abortion that does not result in any complications for the woman. Now I am going to ask you a few questions about how often you think abortions don't result in any complications for the four sub-groups we've been discussing above.</p>																																					
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215	<p>In your opinion, what are the reasons for repeat abortion among rural women?</p> <p>In your opinion, what are the reasons for repeat abortion among urban women?</p> <p><b>[Interviewer: Do not prompt. Tick all that apply]</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td>A Poverty</td> <td>Rural</td> <td>Urban</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>B Lack of access to contraceptives</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>C Lack of negotiation power in sex</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>D Immorality</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>E Contraceptive failure</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>F Objection to contraceptive use</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>G Non-adherence to contraceptives</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>H Lack of information</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>I Others (specify) _____</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>			A Poverty	Rural	Urban		B Lack of access to contraceptives				C Lack of negotiation power in sex				D Immorality				E Contraceptive failure				F Objection to contraceptive use				G Non-adherence to contraceptives				H Lack of information				I Others (specify) _____		
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## Module III: Abortion Complications

Now, I would like to talk to you about abortion complications. As you know, complications that result from induced abortion range in severity. When we speak of abortion complications, we are referring to those consequences **that are severe enough to need treatment in a health facility**, whether or not the woman actually obtains health care.

301	<p>Considering rural areas, please indicate which forms of short term health complications apart from death, result commonly, sometimes or never from induced abortion in your province.</p> <p>Now considering urban areas....  <b>[Interviewer: Please read each type of complication and circle the respondents answers for each type of complication]</b></p>	<b>N=Never; S=Sometimes; C= Commonly</b>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="3">Rural areas</th> <th colspan="3">Urban Areas</th> </tr> <tr> <th>N/R</th> <th>S</th> <th>C</th> <th>N/R</th> <th>S</th> <th>C</th> </tr> </table>						Rural areas			Urban Areas			N/R	S	C	N/R	S	C
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		A	Incomplete abortion	1	2	3	1	2	3											
		B	Excessive loss of blood	1	2	3	1	2	3											
		C	Infection of the uterus and/or surrounding areas	1	2	3	1	2	3											
		D	Sepsis or septic shock	1	2	3	1	2	3											
		E	Damage to gut (intestines)	1	2	3	1	2	3											
		F	Damage to vagina and cervix	1	2	3	1	2	3											
		G	Damage to uterus (e.g. Perforation)	1	2	3	1	2	3											
H	Pain in lower abdomen	1	2	3	1	2	3													
I	Other	1	2	3	1	2	3													
(specify, rural) _____ (specify urban) _____																				

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about the experiences of women who live in rural areas. I want you to think about women in this province when you answer the questions that follow.

### RURAL AREAS

302	<b>RURAL AREAS</b>  Think about <b>poor women</b> in <b>rural areas</b> : Out of ten <b>poor rural women</b> who have an abortion performed by each type of provider that I will mention, how many would experience a medical complication that should receive medical treatment?  What would the number be for <b>non-poor women</b> in <b>rural areas</b> ?  <b>[Interviewer: Ask for each type of provider separately; insert a number in each column, even though it might be "0."]</b>							
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303	Think about <b>poor women</b> in <b>rural areas</b> : out of 10 poor urban women who experience an <b>abortion complication</b> due to an induced abortion, how many do you think would be treated in a health facility?  <b>[Interviewer: Allow the respondent to fully answer this question and then ask the following question.]</b>	<b>Number out of 10 treated in health facility</b>  <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 5px;">1</div> <div>Rural poor</div> <div style="margin-left: 100px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 5px;">2</div> <div>Rural non-poor</div> <div style="margin-left: 100px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> </div>
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304	<p>Where can women who live in <b>rural areas</b> go to be treated for abortion complications that result from induced abortion? Please indicate whether, in your opinion, each type of provider is used (1) Never/Rarely, (2) Sometimes, (3) Commonly by <b>poor rural</b> women?</p> <p>Now let's turn to <b>non-poor</b> (relatively well-off) women living in <b>rural areas</b>.</p> <p><b>[Interviewer: Please read out each type of provider and then tick the appropriate section (never/rarely, sometimes, commonly) mentioned for rural poor, rural non-poor, respectively.]</b></p> <p><b>[Interviewer: Please read out each type of provider and then mark the appropriate number (1, 2, or 3) for rural poor and rural non-poor.]</b></p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: flex-start; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 20%;"> <p>1= Never/Rarely</p> <p>2= Sometimes</p> <p>3= Commonly</p> </div> <table border="1" style="width: 80%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Type of Provider</th> <th colspan="3">Rural areas</th> <th colspan="3">Urban Areas</th> </tr> <tr> <th>N/R</th> <th>S</th> <th>C</th> <th>N/R</th> <th>S</th> <th>C</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a. TBA/Traditional healer</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Clinical officer</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Nurse</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d. Trained midwife</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e. Doctor</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f. Pharmacist/Chemist</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>g. Woman-Self-induced</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>h. Other (specify) _____</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </div>								Type of Provider	Rural areas			Urban Areas			N/R	S	C	N/R	S	C	a. TBA/Traditional healer	1	2	3	1	2	3	b. Clinical officer	1	2	3	1	2	3	c. Nurse	1	2	3	1	2	3	d. Trained midwife	1	2	3	1	2	3	e. Doctor	1	2	3	1	2	3	f. Pharmacist/Chemist	1	2	3	1	2	3	g. Woman-Self-induced	1	2	3	1	2	3	h. Other (specify) _____	1	2	3	1	2	3
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310	<p>In your opinion, what are the barriers for use of postabortion care services for women who need care by women? Please state if it is never/rarely, sometimes or common.</p> <p style="margin-top: 20px;"><b>[Interviewer: Please indicate (1) Never/Rarely, (2) Sometimes, or (3) Commonly]</b></p>																																																																					

Rural	Urban

First Trimester

Second Trimester

Barriers for use of PAC services				
		N/R	S	C
1	Cost to woman			
2	Distance/ transportation	1	2	3
3	Inadequate training of providers	1	2	3
4	Inadequate space/equipment at facility	1	2	3
5	Under-staffing at facility	1	2	3
6	Hostile/unfriendly provider attitudes	1	2	3
7	Lack of patient information on services	1	2	3
8	Husband/family objections	1	2	3
9	Fear/stigma	1	2	3
10	Delay in identifying danger signs	1	2	3
96	Other (specify): _____	1	2	3



## Module IV: Postabortion Counselling

401	<p>As you know, some women become pregnant while they are using contraceptive methods.</p> <p>In your opinion, which methods were women with unintended pregnancies using at the time of conception?</p> <p><b>[Interviewer: Multiple responses are allowed. Do not prompt]</b></p> <p><b>Probe for other methods.</b> (Are there other methods? What else...)</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">A</td><td>Pills</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">B</td><td>Injectables</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">C</td><td>Implants</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">D</td><td>IUD</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">E</td><td>Male condom</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">F</td><td>Female condom</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">G</td><td>Diaphragm</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">H</td><td>Tubal ligation (Female sterilization)</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">I</td><td>Vasectomy (Male sterilization)</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">J</td><td>Withdrawal</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">K</td><td>Rhythm method (Periodic abstinence)</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">L</td><td>Spermicides</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">M</td><td>Emergency contraception</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">N</td><td>Abstinence</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">O</td><td>No method</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">P</td><td>Lactational amenorrhea</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">X</td><td>Other (specify): _____</td></tr> </table>	A	Pills	B	Injectables	C	Implants	D	IUD	E	Male condom	F	Female condom	G	Diaphragm	H	Tubal ligation (Female sterilization)	I	Vasectomy (Male sterilization)	J	Withdrawal	K	Rhythm method (Periodic abstinence)	L	Spermicides	M	Emergency contraception	N	Abstinence	O	No method	P	Lactational amenorrhea	X	Other (specify): _____
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402	<p>Do you think providers in this province are aware of post abortion contraceptive counselling guidelines?</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Most of them</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Few of them</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>None of them</td></tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Most of them	<input type="checkbox"/>	Few of them	<input type="checkbox"/>	None of them																												
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403	<p>Do you think providers of PAC services in this province offer counselling services?</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Most of them</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Few of them</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>None of them</td></tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Most of them	<input type="checkbox"/>	Few of them	<input type="checkbox"/>	None of them																												
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404	<p>Do you think providers should offer postabortion contraceptive counselling services to all, some, or no abortion patients?</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">1</td><td>All</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">2</td><td>Some</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">3</td><td>None</td></tr> </table>	1	All	2	Some	3	None																												
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405	<p>Do you think that all abortion patients should be offered postabortion contraceptive counseling while they are still at the health facility?</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Yes</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>No</td></tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	No																														
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406	<p>Do you think that all abortion patients should be offered a contraceptive method while they are still at the health facility?</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Yes</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>No</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Sometimes</td></tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	No	<input type="checkbox"/>	Sometimes																												
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407	<p>In your opinion, which methods are most appropriate for post abortion care patients?</p> <p><b>[Interviewer: Multiple responses are allowed. Do not prompt]</b></p> <p><b>Probe for other methods.</b> (Are there other methods? What else...)</p>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>A</td><td>Pills</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>Injectables</td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>Implants</td></tr> <tr><td>D</td><td>IUD</td></tr> <tr><td>E</td><td>Male condom</td></tr> <tr><td>F</td><td>Female condom</td></tr> <tr><td>G</td><td>Diaphragm</td></tr> <tr><td>H</td><td>Tubal ligation (Female sterilization)</td></tr> <tr><td>I</td><td>Vasectomy (Male sterilization)</td></tr> <tr><td>J</td><td>Withdrawal</td></tr> <tr><td>K</td><td>Rhythm method (Periodic abstinence)</td></tr> <tr><td>L</td><td>Spermicides</td></tr> <tr><td>M</td><td>Emergency contraception</td></tr> <tr><td>N</td><td>Abstinence</td></tr> <tr><td>O</td><td>No method</td></tr> <tr><td>X</td><td>Other (specify): _____</td></tr> </table>	A	Pills	B	Injectables	C	Implants	D	IUD	E	Male condom	F	Female condom	G	Diaphragm	H	Tubal ligation (Female sterilization)	I	Vasectomy (Male sterilization)	J	Withdrawal	K	Rhythm method (Periodic abstinence)	L	Spermicides	M	Emergency contraception	N	Abstinence	O	No method	X	Other (specify): _____
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## Module V: Abortion and the Constitution

501	<p>What does the Kenyan Law say about abortion?</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
502	<p>What is the difference between the <b>old</b> and the <b>new</b> constitution on abortion?</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
503	<p>What do you think of these changes? _____</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
504	<p>So far, how has the new constitution influenced abortion provision in Kenya?</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
505	<p>What do you think would be the best way of using the new constitution to prevent unsafe abortion in Kenya?</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>

506	Under what circumstances do you think that abortion should be legal?		
	<b>[Interviewer : Multiple responses are allowed. Do not prompt.]</b>		
	a. If woman's health is at risk		A
	b. For social or economic reasons (for e.g. if the girl is still in school, unmarried or cannot care for a child)		B
	c. On demand		C
	d. Contraceptive failure		D
	e. Rape		E
	f. Incest		F
	g. Other		G
	(specify) : _____		
507	Please indicate any suggestions / recommendations that you think could be used in Kenya to reduce the number of unsafe abortions.		
	<b>[Interviewer : Multiple responses are allowed. Do not prompt.]</b>		
	a. Publicize the health risk associated with unsafe abortion (awareness)		A
	b. Provide counseling services after delivery and after abortion		B
	c. Increase availability of family planning services / Improve access to effective contraception		C
	d. Involve men		D
	e. Educate women on how to negotiate safer sex		E
	f. More liberal laws on abortion		F
	g. Make abortion illegal		
	h. Other (specify) : _____		G
508	What changes would you like to see in PAC service delivery ?		
	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>		
	Are there any other comments you would like to give us?		
	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>		
	<b>END: Thank you for your cooperation</b>		



Turn back to the front page to finish filling out the cover page